Chapter 7

a.) Explain the three "propositions" of Classical Utilitarianism.

## b.) How impartial about people's happiness does J. S. Mill say a Utilitarian must be?

c.) Describe the two examples Rachels says reveal the flaws of "Hedonism."

d.) What are the three types of intrinsic goods according to G. E. Moore?

e.) Explain in detail (and give examples illustrating) the **FIVE** different criticisms of Utilitarianism.

f.) Explain the three "lines of defense" a Utilitarian could make in response to these criticisms.

## g.) Explain the difference between *ACT Utilitarianism* and *RULE Utilitarianism*. Show how they can reach opposing moral evaluations of various actions.

h.) What did J.J.C. Smart say about "the common moral consciousness"?