

For each of the following arguments, (1) identify the conclusion and (2) determine whether the argument is valid or not.

A)

Every cloud has a silver lining. That thing over there has a silver lining, so it must be a cloud.

B)

All cats are afraid of my dog. So Frida can't be afraid of my dog—she's not a cat.

C)

Jim gets tired only if he runs for 3 miles or more. He just got back from a 4 mile run, so he must be tired.

D)

Did I call my friends last night? Let's see... I only call them when I've been drinking tequila, and last night I was drinking tequila. So yes, I guess I did call them.

NAME _____