

Chapter 2 sec 1

Whole numbers: $\{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots\}$

Integers: $\{\dots -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots\}$

On the number line, larger numbers are

inequality symbol, $<$ $>$ points toward the smaller number

Opposite or Negative of a whole number

-a opposite or negative of a

$$a + (-a) = 0$$

Symbol: -5

negative five or the opposite of five.

Opposite of Opposite

$$-(-5) = 5$$

Example 4: page 101

simplify:

a) $-(-13)$

b) $-(-119)$

Positive integer: on the number line, right of zero.

Negative integer: On the number line, left of zero.

Absolute value:

Definition: Distance from the origin (zero).

Symbols: number between two vertical lines $|5|$ $|-2|$

Example 6: page 103

Determine the value of each expression:

a) $|-7|$

b) $|3|$

Example 7:

Determine the value of each expression:

a) $-(-8)$

b) $-|-50|$